Chief of Armor Hatch: Importance of Scout Squad

Cavalry formations "shape the battlefield for the commander to allow him to close with and destroy the enemy through maneuver and superior firepower at a time and place of his choosing." (Field Manual 3-98). The scout squad is the cornerstone of our reconnaissance-and-security (R&S) force and serves as the commander's eyes and the ears. Disciplined, trained and opportunistic scout squads enable quality commanders' decision-making through enhanced situational understanding. Without it, commanders often struggle to understand the environment, and their staffs spend precious time and energy planning in a vacuum. We see this play out repeatedly across our combat-training centers.

Properly leveraging the scout squad requires discipline. The discipline required is more than just the conviction to do the right thing. The discipline I am talking about is the willingness at every level to put ourselves and our formations through exceptionally tough and realistic training. As GEN Mark Milley recently stated at AUSA 2018: "The objective [of this training] is to intentionally increase the stress on ourselves so we face our first battle in training, not in combat. ... [Increase] the distances traveled; the hours awake; the command-post jumps; the obstacles breached; the live-fires conducted; skill of the [opposing force (OPFOR)] indirect-fire attacks; the OPFOR's guerrilla and terrorist attacks; the OPFOR's use of electronic warfare and cyber, rotary-wing and fixed-wing attack; ballistic missile attack; chemical and biological attack; and relentless enemy offensive infantry and armor combined-arms attack – all that and more."

Our competency in R&S operations has atrophied considerably over the years. While it is true that we are incrementally improving cavalry-squadron proficiency though home-station training, our talent-management systems are not effectively slating the right leaders and Soldiers in our cavalry formations at the right time to capitalize on those hard-earned gains.

Also, we lack the requisite repetitive-assignments models we know we need to professionalize our cavalry formations. As a result, at echelon we are not able to retain the knowledge, skills and attributes necessary to master the fundamentals of R&S and understand how to employ them in the execution of combined-arms maneuver.

While every leader in our cavalry formations needs to increase his or her knowledge and understanding of R&S operations, scout-squad leaders are the primary trainers and discipline-enforcers in our formations.

To this point, the 2019 Gainey Cup scout competition focuses on testing the scout squad's ability to answer the commander's questions and deliver results centered on R&S fundamentals. The competition is a crucible event that requires the knowledge of R&S and the discipline to put that knowledge to use in the toughest of conditions. We look forward to seeing you at the 2019 Gainey Cup the first week of May.

Forge the Thunderbolt!

BG DAVID LESPERANCE Chief of Armor/Commandant U.S. Army Armor School

Acronym Quick-Scan OPFOR – opposing force R&S – reconnaissance and security